

Table of Contents

The Author	3
List of Abbreviations	9
Preface	11
General Introduction	13
Chapter 1. Concise Description of Constitutional History	14
Chapter 2. Profile of the Form of Government	17
Chapter 3. State Territory and Other Geographical and Demographic Data	19
Part I. Sources of Constitutional Law (Notion, Concepts and Hierarchy)	21
§1. INTRODUCTION	21
Chapter 1. Treaties	22
Chapter 2. Constitution	24
Chapter 3. Legislation and Equivalent Legislative Rules	26
Chapter 4. Administrative Regulations and Orders. Regulations and Decrees	27
Chapter 5. Other Sources of Law	31

Table of Contents

Part II. Form of Government	33
Chapter 1. General	33
§1. INTRODUCTION: CENTRAL AUTHORITIES OF THE STATE	33
§2. POLITICAL PARTIES, LOBBIES AND INTEREST GROUPS	35
§3. REFERENDUM AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY	39
Chapter 2. Head of State	41
Chapter 3. The Legislature	45
§1. THE ORGAN OF STATE	45
§2. LEGAL STATUS	47
§3. COMPETENCES	49
I. Legislation: Further on Chapter 8 of the Instrument of Government	49
II. Budgetary and Financial Power: Instrument of Government Chapter 9	51
§4. DELEGATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF LEGISLATIVE POWER: RELATION TO THE EUROPEAN UNION	54
I. Background and General Remarks	54
II. The European Issue in Chapter 10 of the Instrument of Government	57
III. The EMU Issue	64
IV. Conclusions	66
§5. WORKING PROCEDURES OF THE PARLIAMENT CONCERNING LEGISLATION	68
Chapter 4. The Executive	72
§1. THE ORGAN OF STATE: ITS LEGAL STATUS, COMPETENCES AND WORKING MODES	72
§2. GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTABILITY IN RELATION TO PARLIAMENT	78
§3. GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTABILITY IN RELATION TO PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	84

Table of Contents

Chapter 5. The Judiciary and the Independence of the Courts	89
§1. JUDICIAL ORGANIZATION	89
§2. LEGAL STATUS OF THE JUDGES	90
Part III. The State and Its Subdivisions	93
§1. DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE MUNICIPALITIES	93
§2. THE REGIONAL ISSUE	96
Part IV. Human Rights and Judicial Review	99
Chapter 1. Human Rights in Sweden	99
§1. GENERAL REMARKS	99
§2. THE CATALOGUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHAPTER 2 OF THE INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT	104
I. Background and Structure	104
II. The Individual Rights	105
III. The Range and Extent of the Rights	109
§3. THE FREEDOM OF PRESS ACT	111
§4. THE FREEDOM OF SPEECH ACT	115
Chapter 2. Judicial Review in Swedish Law	117
§1. RELATION BETWEEN JUDICIAL REVIEW AND JUDICIAL PREVIEW	117
§2. THE DEVELOPMENT OF JUDICIAL REVIEW: A BRIEF HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	119
§3. SOME IMPORTANT CASES	122
§4. JUDICIAL REVIEW IN RELATION TO EUROPEAN LAW	124
I. Introduction	124
II. Two Unexpected Judgments from 2005	129
III. Conclusions and a View to the Future	136
Part V. Specific Problems	137

Table of Contents

§1. WAR POWERS	137
§2. EMERGENCY LAWS	138
§3. THE CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE	139
Selected Bibliography	141
Index	143