

# Table of Contents

The Authors	3
List of Abbreviations	13
General Introduction	15
§1. GENERAL BACKGROUND	15
I. Geography	15
II. The Economy	15
III. Political System	16
IV. Social and Cultural Values	17
V. Legal Family	17
VI. The Role of Legislation	18
VII. The Position of Judiciary	19
A. The Courts	19
B. Advocates	19
C. Civil Procedures	20
D. Judge-Made Law	20
§2. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	21
Part I. Intellectual Property Law	25
Chapter 1. Copyright and Related Rights	25
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	25
§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION	25
I. Different Categories of Protected Works	25
A. Works Excluded from Protection	26
B. Special Categories of Works	26
1. Computer Software	26
2. Databases	26
3. Others	27
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	27
	5

## Table of Contents

I. Formal Requirements	27
II. Substantive Requirements	28
§4. OWNERSHIP	28
I. The Author (Initial Authorship) and the Copyright Holders	28
II. Joint Works/Works Created by Several Persons	29
III. Works Made for Hire	29
§5. TRANSFER	29
I. Assignment of Copyright	29
II. Licenses	30
§6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS	30
I. Moral Rights	31
II. Exploitation Rights	31
A. Reproduction Right	31
B. Performing Right	31
C. Adaptation Right (Including Translation Right)	32
D. Other Rights	32
1. <i>Droit De Suite</i>	32
2. Public Lending Right	32
§7. LIMITATIONS OR EXEMPTIONS TO THE SCOPE OF COPYRIGHT PROTECTION	33
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	33
§9. NEIGHBOURING RIGHTS (RELATED RIGHTS)	34
I. Eligible Subject Matters, Rightholders, Term of Protection	34
II. Scope of Rights	35
A. Rights of Performers and Investors	35
B. Rights of Producers of Audio and Visual Fixation	35
C. Rights of Broadcasters	35
III. Fair Use	36
§10. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	36
§11. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	38
Chapter 2. Patents	39
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	39
§2. PATENTABLE SUBJECT MATTER	40
§3. CONDITIONS OF PATENTABILITY	41

## Table of Contents

I. Novelty of Inventions	41
II. Inventive Nature of Inventions	41
III. Inventions Which Are Susceptible to Industrial Application	41
§4. FORMALITIES (PROCEDURE FOR GRANT AND OBTAINING PATENT PROTECTION)	41
I. First to File Principle and Priority Date	41
II. General Requirements for Application	42
III. Patent Description, Abstract and Claims	43
IV. Formal Examination	44
V. Publication and Opposition Period	44
VI. Substantive Examination	45
VII. International Application	46
VIII. Refusal to Grant a Patent	46
IX. Grant a Patent	46
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER (ASSIGNMENT; LICENSES)	47
I. Eligible Applicants and Owners	47
II. Assignment of Patents	48
III. Licensing of Patents	48
§6. RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF PATENT OWNERS, THE PATENT, ENTRY INTO NATIONAL REGISTRY	50
I. Rights of the Patent Owners: Provisional Rights	50
II. Provisional Rights to Inventions	50
III. Obligations to Pay Remuneration to Inventors	51
§7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE SCOPE OF PATENT PROTECTION: COMPULSORY LICENSES	51
I. Prior Use	51
II. Other Limited Uses: Non-commercial Use, Exhaustion of Rights, Use in Transit	52
III. Dependent Invention	52
IV. Public Use	53
V. Grounds for Compulsory Licensing of Inventions	53
VI. Conditions to Grant a Compulsory License	54
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION: MAINTAINING AND TERMINATION OF PATENT PROTECTION	55
I. Duration and Termination	55
II. Cancellation of Effectiveness of a Patent	55
§9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	56
I. Acts of Infringement: Rights of Protection	56
II. Remedies to Infringement of Intellectual Property Rights	56
III. Intellectual Property Assessment	57
IV. Civil Action	57

## Table of Contents

V. Damages	58
VI. Preliminary Injunction (Provisional Urgent Measures)	59
VII. Administrative Penalties	60
§10. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	61
§11. INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY AGENTS (PATENT AGENT)	61
I. Rights and Obligations of Industrial Property Agents	61
II. Conditions Applicable to Industrial Property Representation Service Business	62
Chapter 3. Utility Models	64
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	64
§2. THE PROTECTION OF UTILITY MODELS	66
Chapter 4. Trademarks	67
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	67
§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION	68
I. Signs Which May Serve as Trademarks	68
II. Different Categories of Marks	69
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	70
§4. FORMALITIES (PROCEDURE FOR PROTECTION, ESTABLISHING AND MAINTAINING TRADEMARKS)	71
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER (ASSIGNMENT – LICENSES)	72
I. Right to Register Marks	72
II. Assignment of Trademark	73
§6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS	74
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF TRADEMARK PROTECTION	74
§8. USE REQUIREMENTS	74
§9. DURATION OF PROTECTION: RENEWAL: TERMINATION	75
§10. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	75
I. Definition of Infringements, Measures against Counterfeit Goods	75

## Table of Contents

II. Preventive Measures and/or Measures to Secure Enforcement of Administrative Penalties	76
III. Control of Intellectual Property Related Imports and Exports	77
A. Border Control Measures	77
IV. Procedures for Application of the Customs Procedures	78
§11. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	79
<b>Chapter 5. Trade Names</b>	<b>80</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	80
§2. THE PROTECTION OF TRADE NAMES	80
§3. ACTS OF UNFAIR COMPETITION	81
<b>Chapter 6. Industrial Designs</b>	<b>82</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	82
§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION	83
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	84
I. Novelty of Industrial Designs	84
II. Creativity of Industrial Designs	84
III. Susceptible of Industrial Application	84
§4. FORMALITIES (PROCEDURE FOR GRANT AND OBTAINING PROTECTION)	85
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER (ASSIGNMENT – LICENSES)	85
§6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS	86
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF PROTECTION	86
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	86
§9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	87
§10. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	87
<b>Chapter 7. Plant Variety Protection</b>	<b>88</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	88

## Table of Contents

§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION	88
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	88
I. Novelty of a Plant Variety	88
II. Distinctness of a Plant Variety	89
III. Uniformity of a Plant Variety	89
IV. Stability of a Plant Variety	89
V. Denominations of Plant Varieties	89
§4. FORMALITIES (PROCEDURE FOR GRANT AND OBTAINING PROTECTION)	90
I. Method of Filing Applications for Registration of Rights to Plant Varieties	90
II. Priority Principle Applicable to Protection Registration Applications	91
III. Plant Variety Protection Certificates: National Register of Protected Plant Varieties	91
IV. Applications for Registration for Protection	92
V. Formal Examination of Applications for Registration for Protection	93
VI. Substantive Examination	94
VII. Opinions of Third Parties on the Grant of a Plant Variety Protection Certificate	95
VIII. Refusal to Grant a Plant Variety Protection Certificate	95
IX. Suspension and Restoration of Validity of Plant Variety Protection Certificates	95
X. Cancellation of Effectiveness of Plant Variety Protection Certificates	96
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER (ASSIGNMENT – LICENSES)	97
I. Ownership	97
II. Licensing of Plant Varieties	98
III. Assignment of Rights to Plant Varieties	98
§6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS	98
I. Rights of Breeders of Plant Varieties	98
II. Extension of Rights of Protection Certificate Holders	99
III. Obligations of Protection Certificate Holders and Breeders of Plant Varieties	99
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF PROTECTION: COMPULSORY LICENSES	100
I. Limitations on Rights of Plant Variety Protection Certificate Holders	100
II. Compulsory Licensing of Plant Varieties	100
A. Conditions of Compulsory Licensing	100
B. Rights of Protection Certificate Holders in Cases of Compulsory Licensing of Plant Varieties	102

## Table of Contents

§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	102
§9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	102
I. Acts Constituting an Infringement of the Right to a Plant Variety	102
II. Provisional Rights to Plant Varieties	103
§10. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	103
<b>Chapter 8. Chip Protection</b>	<b>104</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	104
§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION	104
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	104
I. Originality of Layout Designs	104
II. Commercial Novelty of Layout Designs	105
§4. FORMALITIES (PROCEDURE FOR GRANT AND OBTAINING PROTECTION)	105
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER (ASSIGNMENT – LICENSES)	105
§6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS	106
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF PROTECTION	107
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	107
§9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	107
§10. OVERLAPPING AND RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	107
<b>Chapter 9. Trade Secrets/Confidential Information</b>	<b>108</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	108
§2. THE PROTECTION OF TRADE SECRETS/CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION	108
§3. OWNERSHIP, SCOPE OF PROTECTION AND TRANSFER	108
§4. OBLIGATION TO MAINTAIN SECRECY OF TEST DATA	110

## **Table of Contents**

<b>Chapter 10. Geographical Indications and Appellations of Origin</b>	<b>111</b>
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION	111
§2. SUBJECT MATTERS OF PROTECTION	111
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	111
§4. FORMALITIES OF PROTECTION	112
§5. OWNERSHIP, EARLY TERMINATION AND TRANSFER	113
§6. INFRINGEMENTS AND REMEDIES	114
<b>Selected Bibliography</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>117</b>